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SOURCE Berufsbildung, No 15, 1949.

OCCUPATIONAL STRUCTURE OF SOVIET ZONE GERMANY POPULATION

On 30 June 1949, there were 5,915,766 persons employed in the German Democratic Republic, not including self-employed persons. Agriculture and forestry accounted for 942,942, while 3,059,916 were employed in industry and hand trades, 860,220 in trade and transportation, 186,068 in household service, and 866,620 in private and public services.

Number of Men and Women Employed in Various Branches of the Economy

[Note: This table is only a partial list of employed persons. The numbers in the first column below are standard German code numbers for various German industrial groups.]

No	Branch of Economy	Male	Female
1/2	Agriculture, forestry	458,700	484,200
3/6	Mining	294,000	32,900
7/8	Minerals, soils	60,000	9,400
9	Ceramics industry	19,600	11,000
10	Glass industry	27,000	13,700
11/12	Iron and metal production	45,100	5,900
13/16	Iron, steel, and metal goods production	161,700	30,900
17	Machine-building, steel construction, vehicle construction	310,000	40,300
18/19	Electrical industry, precision mechanics and optics	110,300	33,000

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<u>No</u>	<u>Branch of Economy</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
20	Chemical industry	132,000	51,600
21	Textile industry	113,200	207,500
36/38	Clothing industry	73,600	165,600
41/43	Sales, auxiliary industries; money, insurance	222,000	199,700
44/47	Communications	335,000	58,900
49	Administration	241,000	123,200

Percentage of Youths (up to 18 Years of Age) Employed in Various
Branches of Economy in German Democratic Republic

30 June 1949

<u>No</u>	<u>Branch of Economy</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
1/2	Agriculture, Forestry	14.1	11.6
3/6	Mining	3.1	4.4
7/8	Minerals, soils	3.9	7.2
9	Ceramics industry	4.4	10.7
10	Glass industry	7.3	9.6
11/12	Iron and metal production	6.1	6.6
13/16	Iron, steel, and metal goods manufacture	15.8	8.3
17	Machine-building, steel con- struction, vehicle construc- tion	9.2	7.2
18	Electrical industry	13.5	8.0
19	Precision mechanics and optics	10.7	9.9
20, 25	Chemical industry, rubber and asbestos processing	4.0	6.5
21	Textile industry	5.4	7.3
22/23	Paper production and processing, printing and duplicating in- dustries	5.7	8.2
24	Leather industry	15.2	8.8
26/29	Wood and carving industries, production of musical instru- ments and toys	14.5	7.6
30/35	Food and beverage processing industries	11.2	8.7
36/38	Clothing industry	14.8	17.4
39	Construction industries and related industries	9.5	10.2
40	Water, gas, and electric power supply	3.0	4.1
41/43	Sales, auxiliary industries; money, banking, insurance	4.1	10.3
44/47	Postal service, railroad, other communications	4.2	3.4
48	Restaurants	3.6	29.2
49/52	Administration, education, legal and economic advisory services	1.9	4.7
53/56	Public health and welfare, hy- gienic professions	6.9	11.2
57	Theater, music, motion pictures, etc.	2.4	3.3
58	Domestic service	10.8	20.7
Average		8.02	10.4

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